Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ARA-10 EUR-12 EA-07 NEA-10 ISO-00 SIG-01 MMO-01 AID-05 EB-07 DHA-02 L-03 MCT-01 PM-04 NSC-05 SP-02 SS-15 CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 TRSE-00 OMB-01 H-01 DODE-00 SSM-03 PRS-01 /123 R

DRAFTED BY L/UNA:AKRECZKO/IO/UNP:RMMAXIM:RTB

APPROVED BY IO:GBHELMAN

NEA:ALATHERTON

IO/IEP:RPOOLE

IO/ML:JWASHBURN

ARA/RPP:POAKLEY

AF/I:LSHURTLEFF

EA/RA:LMCNUTT

EUR:AHUGHES

NEA/IAI:GKULICK

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PR 252119Z JUN 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY ATHENS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BOGOTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CARACAS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN PRIORITY

USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINGSTON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LA PAZ PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LIBREVILLE PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LIMA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MANILA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MEXICO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY OSLO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY OUAGADOUGOU PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY QUITO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

AMEMBASSY TUNIS

USINT BAGHDAD

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 148786

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, UN, XF, US

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SUBJECT: 63RD SESSION OF ECOSOC: FULL PLO MEMBERSHIP IN THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR WESTERN ASIA (ECWA)

- 1. AT A MEETING IN AMMAN, THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR WESTERN ASIA ADOPTED A RECOMMENDATION THAT ECWA MEMBERSHIP RULES BE AMENDED TO PROVIDE FOR FULL MEMBERSHIP BY THE PLO. AT THAT TIME, THE US OBSERVER DELEGATION MADE A STATEMENT FOR THE RECORD OF US OPPOSITION TO PLO MEMBERSHIP AND OF US INTENTION TO OPPOSE IT AT THE JULY ECOSOC MEETING. THE COMING SESSION OF ECOSOC (JULY 6 THROUGH AUGUST 5) WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO ENDORSE THAT RECOMMENDATION BY AMENDING ARTICLE II OF ECOSOC RESOLUTION 1818 WHICH LIMITS MEMBERSHIP IN ECOSOC TO "STATES MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS SITUATED IN WESTERN ASIA."
- 2. THE ECWA RECOMMENDATION REPRESENTS THE FIRST INSTANCE OF THE PLO SEEKING FULL MEMBERSHIP STATUS IN A UN BODY; HITHERTO IT HAS BEEN LIMITED TO OBSERVER STATUS GRANTED BY GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION. AS FAR AS WE ARE AWARE, IT WOULD ALSO REPRESENT THE FIRST INSTANCE OF AN ENTITY, IN THIS CASE A "LIBERATION MOVEMENT," RECEIVING TREATMENT AS

A STATE. CONSEQUENTLY, THE ECWA RECOMMENDATION HAS SERIOUS IMPLICATIONS FOR UN INSTITUTIONS (BY OPENING IT UP TO MEMBERSHIP FOR ENTITIES OTHER THAN STATES).

3. US CONCERNS IN THIS REGARD SHOULD BE PRESENTED TO HOST GOVERNMENT AT HIGHEST APPROPRIATE LEVEL, DRAWING UPON TALKING POINTS PROVIDED BELOW. ADDRESSEES SHOULD ASK FOR SUPPORT IN OPPOSING FULL MEMBERSHIP FOR THE PLO IN ECWA AND PROPOSE THAT DELEGATIONS CONSULT ON TACTICS AND OBJECTIVES AT GENEVA. REQUEST YOU REPORT ASAP LIKELY HOST GOVERNMENT POSITION ON THIS ISSUE.

4. TALKING POINTS FOLLOW:

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-PROPOSAL FOR PLO MEMBERSHIP IN ECWA RAISES ISSUES OF SUBSTANTIAL IMPORTANCE WITH IMPLICATIONS FOR UN AS AN INSTITUTION.

-RECOMMENDATION REGARDING PLO WILL INJECT A HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL POLITICAL ISSUE INTO THE ECOSOC THAT IS EXTRANEOUS TO ECOSOC'S SUBSTANTIVE CONCERNS. (WE RECOGNIZE, OF COURSE, THAT IT IS WITHIN ECOSOC'S PURVIEW TO CONSIDER MEMBERSHIP QUESTIONS.)

-OF GREATER IMPORTANCE FOR THE UN SYSTEM IS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF TREATING AS A STATE AN ENTITY SUCH AS THE PLO. THERE IS NO PRECEDENT ANYWHERE IN THE UN SYSTEM FOR ACCORDING SUCH ENTITIES FULL MEMBERSHIP STATUS. THE UN SYSTEM IS BUILT ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT STATES WHICH PARTICIPATE IN AN ORGANIZATION PARTICIPATE AS SOVEREIGN EQUALS (AS EMBODIED IN ARTICLE II, PARAGRAPH ONE OF THE UN CHARTER). IN NO UN COMMISSION IS FULL MEMBERSHIP SHARED WITH NON-STATES.

-THAT PRINCIPLE, IN OUR VIEW, IS ESSENTIAL TO THE INTEGRITY OF THE UN SYSTEM BECAUSE MEMBERSHIP ENTAILS BOTH RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS. FULL MEMBERSHIP HAS AND SHOULD BE LIMITED TO THOSE WHO ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT FULL OBLIGATIONS AND ARE CAPABLE OF IMPLEMENTING THEM. THIS MEANS THAT MEMBERSHIP SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE LIMITED TO STATES. IN RECOGNITION OF THIS FACT, TERMS OF REFERENCE OF ECWA, AS WELL AS OF OTHER REGIONAL ECONOMIC COMMISSIONS, LIMIT FULL MEMBERSHIP TO STATES, WHETHER OR NOT MEMBERS OF THE REGION OR OF THE UN.

-IN ADDITION TO THE UN CONSTITUTIONAL CONCERNS AND CONFIDENTIAL

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PRECEDENTS, SUCH AN ACTION WOULD COMPLICATE EVEN MORE THE CURRENT EFFORTS TO GET MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIATIONS STARTED WHERE THE STATUS OF THE PLO AND PALESTINIAN REPRESENTATION IS ONE OF THE KEY PROBLEMS TO BE RESOLVED BEFORE GENEVA CAN EVEN BE RECONVENED.

-WE WILL WELCOME STRONG SUPPORT OF EACH GOVERNMENT ON THIS ISSUE WHEN IT IS PRESENTED FOR CONSIDERATION BY ECOSOC.

- 5. FOR INFO ADDRESSEES: WE DO NOT WISH TO GALVANIZE SUPPORT FOR ARAB POSITION ON PART OF YOUR HOST GOVERNMENT BY MAKING DEMARCHE AT THIS TIME. HOWEVER, IN YOUR JUDGMENT YOU MAY WISH INFORMALLY TO MAKE SOME OR ALL OF ABOVE POINTS WITH APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS IF YOU THINK IT WOULD BE EFFECTIVE. PLEASE REPORT ANY INFORMATION YOU MAY PICK UP ON LIKELY HOST GOVERNMENT POSITION.
- 6. FOR TEL AVIV: ISRAELI EMBASSY MINISTER BAR-ON EXPRESSED CONCERN TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY ATHERTON JUNE 22 OVER PLO MEMBERSHIP ISSUE. BAR-ON ASKED WHAT MEASURES USG WOULD TAKE TO OPPOSE ARAB INITIATIVE IN ECOSOC. DEPARTMENT WILL INFORM ISRAELIS HERE OF ABOVE. TEL AVIV MAY ALSO WISH TO DISCUSS MATTER WITH MFA.
- 7. FOR TEL AVIV AND USUN: PLEASE PROVIDE WHATEVER INFORMATION CAN BE DEVELOPED ON ARAB INTENTIONS AND STRATEGY ON THIS ISSUE.
- 8. FOR GENEVA: TO THE EXTENT YOU ARE ABLE TO ASCERTAIN WHICH ACTION ADDRESSEES ARE LIKELY TO BE REPRESENTED AT ECOSOC SESSION SOLELY, OR PRIMARILY BY THEIR GENEVA PERMANENT MISSIONS, REQUEST YOU MAKE REPRESENTATIONS TO KEY MISSIONS AMONG THEM ALONG LINES PARAGRAPH 4. PLEASE REPORT RESULTS OF THESE REPRESENTATIONS AND ANY CONFIDENTIAL

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INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON ARAB INTENTIONS AND STRATEGY. FURTHER TO YOUR 5134, YOU MAY DRAW ON ABOVE IN DESCRIBING DEPARTMENT'S RESPONSE TO ISRAELI EMBASSY.

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TO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY SANA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY AMMAN PRIORITY

USINT BAGHDAD PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MANAMA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DACCA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JIDDA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KABUL PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MUSCAT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DOHA PRIORITY

USLO PEKING PRIORITY

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FOL RPT STATE 148786 ACTION ATHENS, BOGOTA, BONN, BRASILIA, BUJUMBURA, BUENOS AIRES, CARACAS, COPENHAGEN, GENEVA, KINGSTON, KINSHASA, LAGOS, LA PAZ, LIBREVILLE, LIMA, LISBON, LOME, LONDON, MANILA, MEXICO, NAIROBI, OSLO, OTTAWA, OUAGADOUGOU, PARIS, QUITO, ROME, TEHRAN, THE HAGUE, TOKYO, USUN NEW YORK, VIENNA, WELLINGTON INFO ALGIERS, ADDIS ABABA, BELGRADE, DAMASCUS, KHARTOUM, KUALA LUMPUR, MOGADISCIO, MOSCOW, TEL AVIV, TUNIS, BAGHDAD DATED 25 JUN 77 CONFIDENTIAL

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QUOTE: CONFIDENTIAL STATE 148786

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, UN, XF, US

SUBJECT: 63RD SESSION OF ECOSOC: FULL PLO MEMBERSHIP IN THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR WESTERN ASIA (ECWA)

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- 3. US CONCERNS IN THIS REGARD SHOULD BE PRESENTED TO CONFIDENTIAL $\,$

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HOST GOVERNMENT AT HIGHEST APPROPRIATE LEVEL, DRAWING UPON TALKING POINTS PROVIDED BELOW. ADDRESSEES SHOULD ASK FOR SUPPORT IN OPPOSING FULL MEMBERSHIP FOR THE PLO IN ECWA AND PROPOSE THAT DELEGATIONS CONSULT ON TACTICS AND OBJECTIVES AT GENEVA. REQUEST YOU REPORT ASAP LIKELY HOST GOVERNMENT POSITION ON THIS ISSUE.

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TERMS OF REFERENCE OF ECWA, AS WELL AS OF OTHER REGIONAL ECONOMIC COMMISSIONS, LIMIT FULL MEMBERSHIP TO STATES, WHETHER OR NOT MEMBERS OF THE REGION OR OF THE UN.

- -IN ADDITION TO THE UN CONSTITUTIONAL CONCERNS AND PRECEDENTS, SUCH AN ACTION WOULD COMPLICATE EVEN MORE THE CURRENT EFFORTS TO GET MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIATIONS STARTED WHERE THE STATUS OF THE PLO AND PALESTINIAN REPRESENTATION IS ONE OF THE KEY PROBLEMS TO BE RESOLVED BEFORE GENEVA CAN EVEN BE RECONVENED.
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7. FOR TEL AVIV AND USUN: PLEASE PROVIDE WHATEVER CONFIDENTIAL

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED**

Concepts: MEMBERSHIP, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 25-Jun-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition Event:
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE148786
Document Source: Core

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Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

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Handling Restrictions: n/a

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Litigation History:
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Office: ORIGIN IO

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
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Original Previous Classification: n/a
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Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 17-Nov-2004 12:00:00 am

Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2031024 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: 63RD SESSION OF ECOSOC: FULL PLO MEMBERSHIP IN THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR WESTERN ASIA (ECWA)

TAGS: PFOR, PORG, XF, US, UN, PLO To: ATHENS BOGOTA MULTIPLE

Type: TE

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Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

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